

Next Generation Threat Prevention

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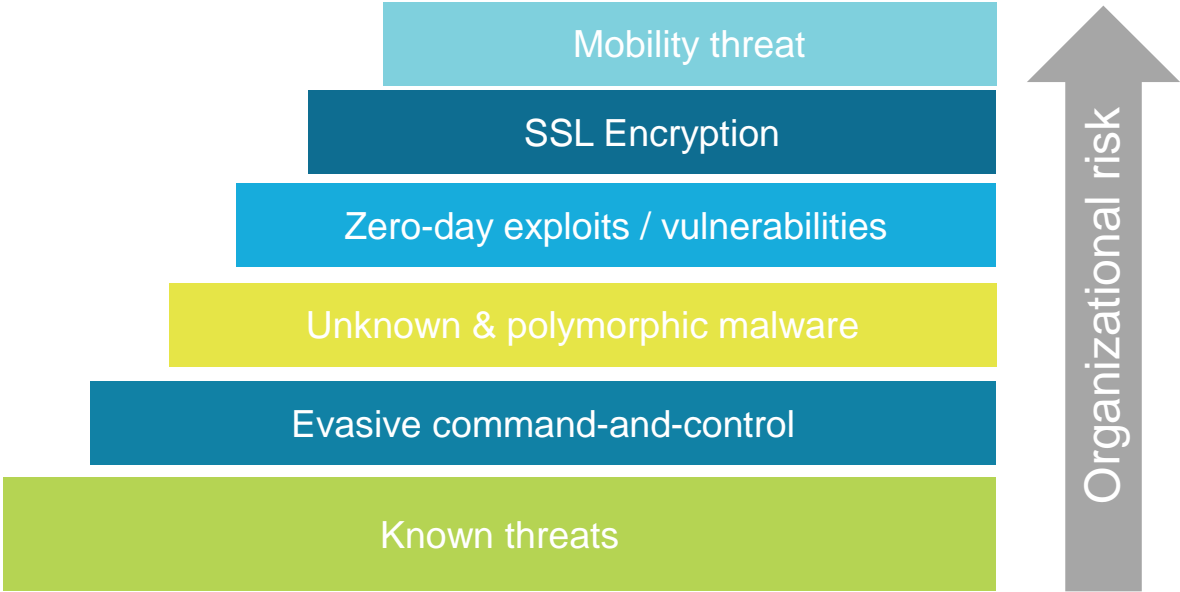
Security Solution Architect

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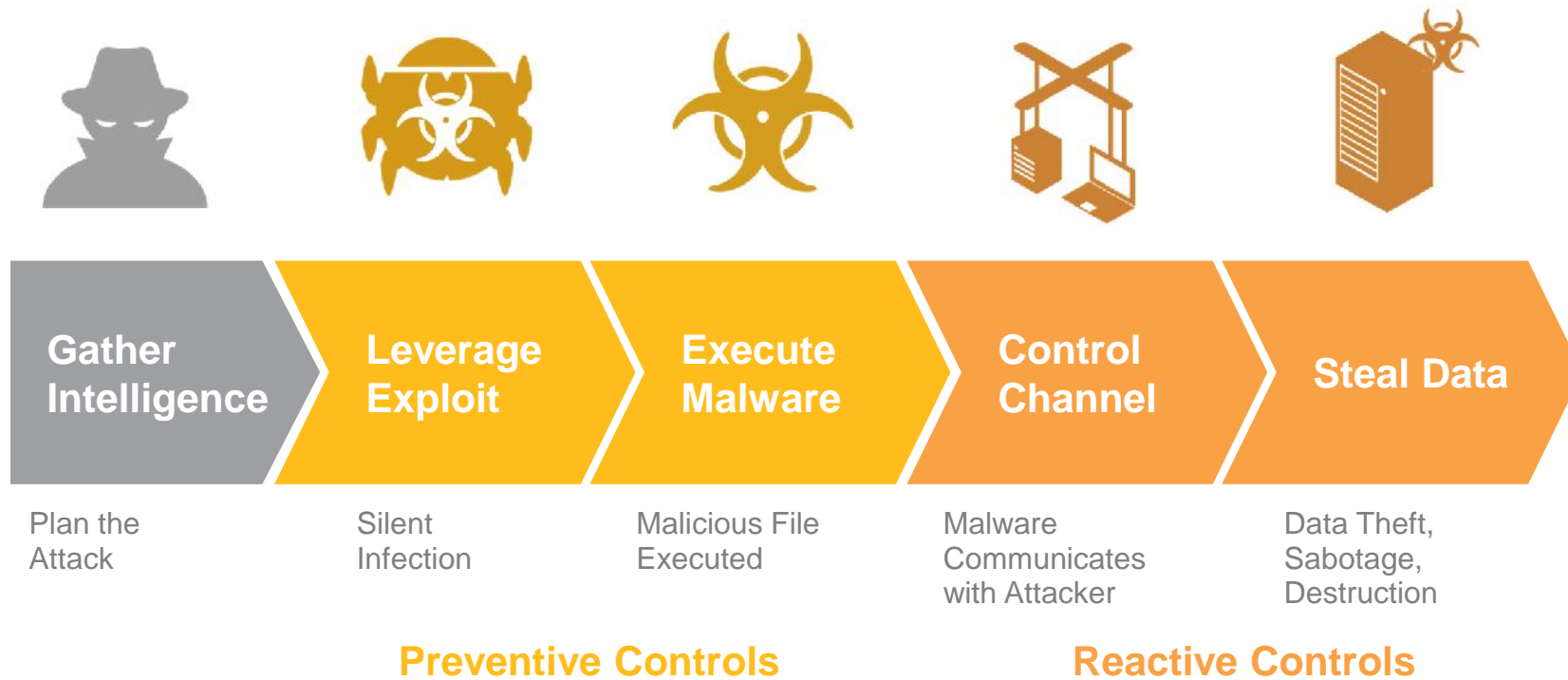


WHAT'S CHANGED?

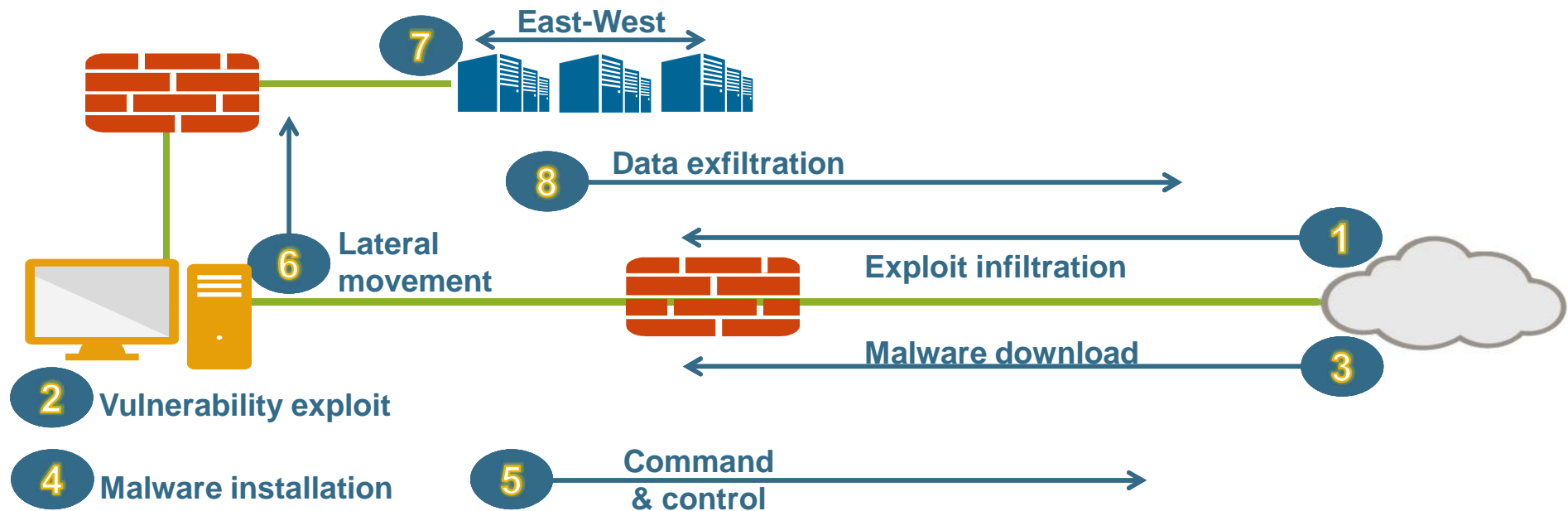
THE EVOLUTION OF THE ATTACK



TYPICAL CYBER ATTACK LIFECYCLE



The prevention opportunity in the attack lifecycle



Cyber Security



Cyber Security



10 Years Ago



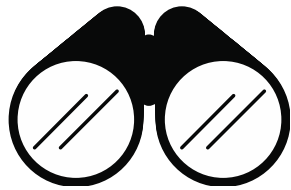
Cyber Security



Cyber Security



Philosophy for prevention



**COMPLETE
VISIBILITY**



**REDUCE
ATTACK
SURFACE**



**PREVENT
KNOWN
THREATS**



**PREVENT
UNKNOWN
THREATS**

Preventing attacks

Complete visibility	Reduce attack surface area	Prevent all known threats	Detect & prevent new threats
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Network & endpoint (different views)• All applications, inc. cloud & SaaS• All users & devices, inc. all locations• Encrypted traffic	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Enable business apps• Block “bad” apps• Limit app functions• Limit high risk websites and content• Require multi-factor authentication	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Exploits• Malware• Command & control• Malicious & phishing websites• Bad domains	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Unknown malware• Zero-day exploits• Custom attack behavior

A Different Way of thinking when it comes to security...

“Security as a business enabler vs. a business inhibitor.”

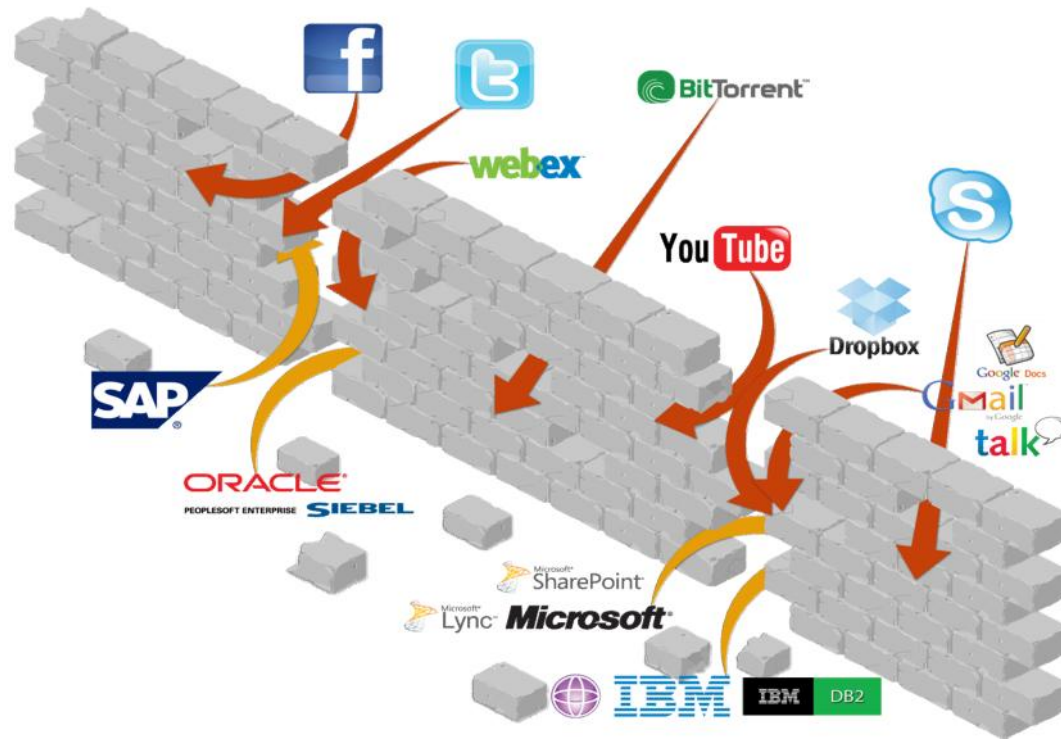


Application **Enablement** ensures full business benefits while minimizing the security risks.



Application **Prevention** forces organizations to either completely block or unsafely allow modern applications

Ports and protocols have lost their meaning



DNS Tunneling

Google DNS Tunneling

All Images Videos News Shopping More Search tools

About 504,000 results (0,22 seconds)

[PDF] Detecting DNS Tunneling - SANS Institute
<https://www.sans.org/reading-room/.../dns/detecting-dns-tunneling-3415...>
A DNS tunnel can be used for _command and control_, data exfiltration or tunneling of any internet protocol (IP) traffic.

DNSTunnel.de - free DNS tunneling service
dnstunnel.de/
Yes, you heard right, through DNS, the Domain Name System, used to ... But to allow DNS tunneling to work, there has to be a little bit more advanced setup.

DNS Tunneling - InfoSec Resources
resources.infosecinstitute.com/dns-tunneling/
Mar 25, 2014 - You all know what DNS is, and I don't think any more information is needed on it. Our Internet world exists due to DNS technology, and ...

kryo.se: iodine (IP-over-DNS, IPv4 over DNS tunnel)
kryo.se/iodine/
iodine lets you tunnel IPv4 data through a DNS server. This can be usable in different situations where internet access is firewalled, but DNS queries are allowed ...

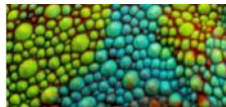
yarrick/iodine: Official git repo for iodine dns tunnel - GitHub
<https://github.com/yarrick/iodine>
Official git repo for iodine dns tunnel. Contribute to iodine development by creating an account on GitHub.

Tunneling Data and Commands Over DNS to Bypass ...
<https://zeltser.com/c2-dns-tunneling/>
Jul 15, 2016 - To understand the use of DNS for C2 tunneling, let's take a look at Ron Bowes's tool dnscat2, which makes it relatively easy to experiment with ...

DNS Tunneling made easy [splitbrain.org]
www.splitbrain.org/blog/2008-11/02-dns-tunneling-made-simple
Nov 2, 2008 - Yesterday I came across a technique to tunnel any traffic through the



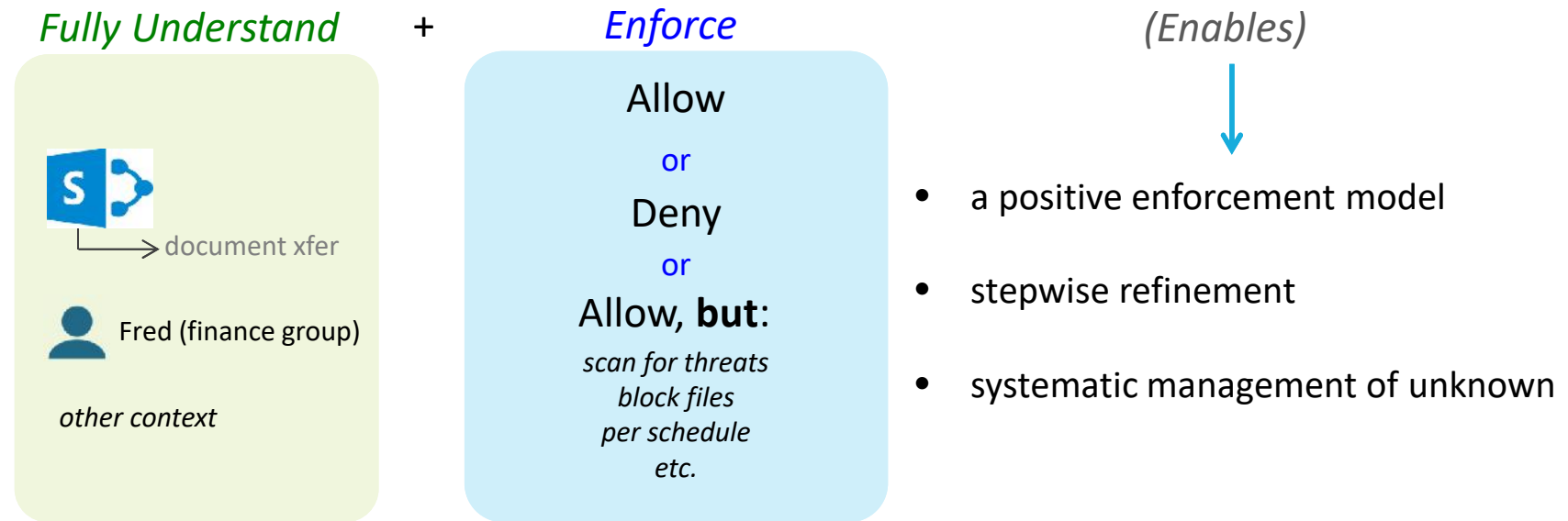
SEEK **FIRST** TO UNDERSTAND THE POWER OF CONTEXT



- Classify all traffic to **app** level
even encrypted traffic
- Determine **who** (users)
- Continually update this understanding
includes content inspection

Then enforce

Better decisions based on full situational awareness



Location, Location, Location



Location, Location, Location

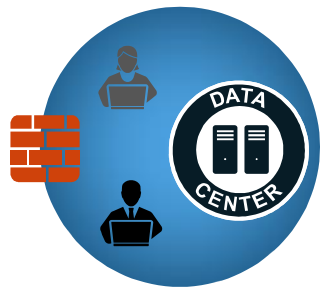


REQUIREMENTS FOR THE FUTURE

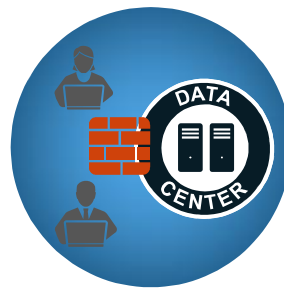
- **DETECT AND PREVENT THREATS AT EVERY POINT ACROSS THE ORGANIZATION**



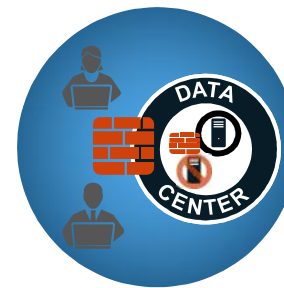
At the (mobile) device



At the internet edge



Between employees and devices within the LAN

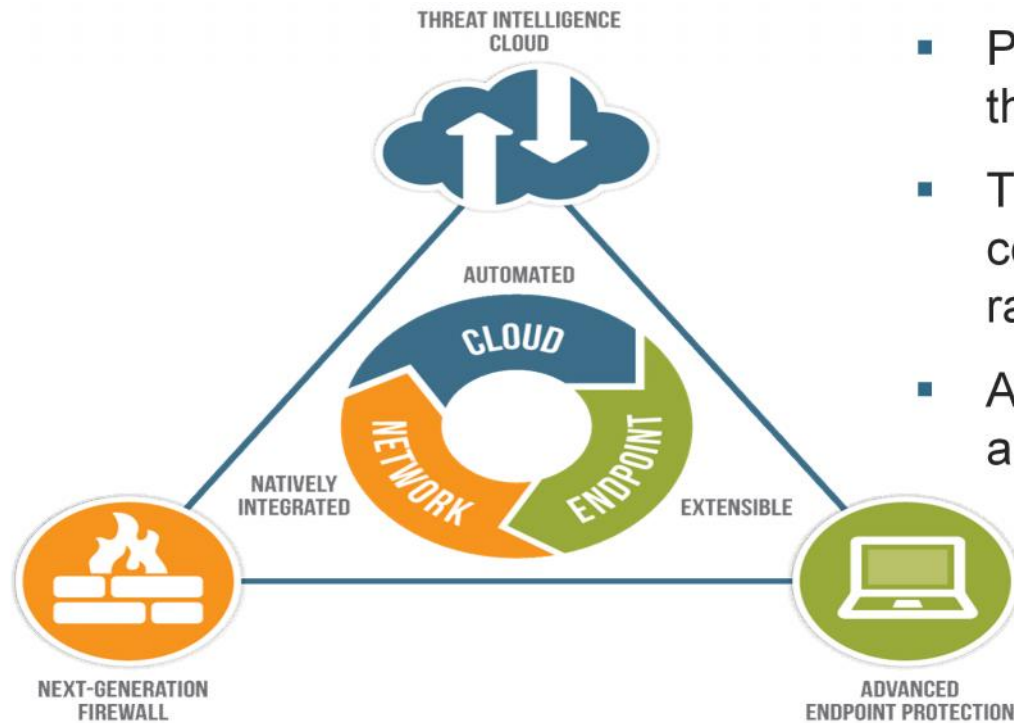


At the data center edge, and between VM's



Within private, public and hybrid clouds

Security platform for all stages of the attack lifecycle



- Prevention-focused at all stages of the attack lifecycle
- Tightly integrated and automated to continuously increase prevention rates
- Applies to all applications, all users, all devices, all of the time

Not all firewalls are created equal



Perception



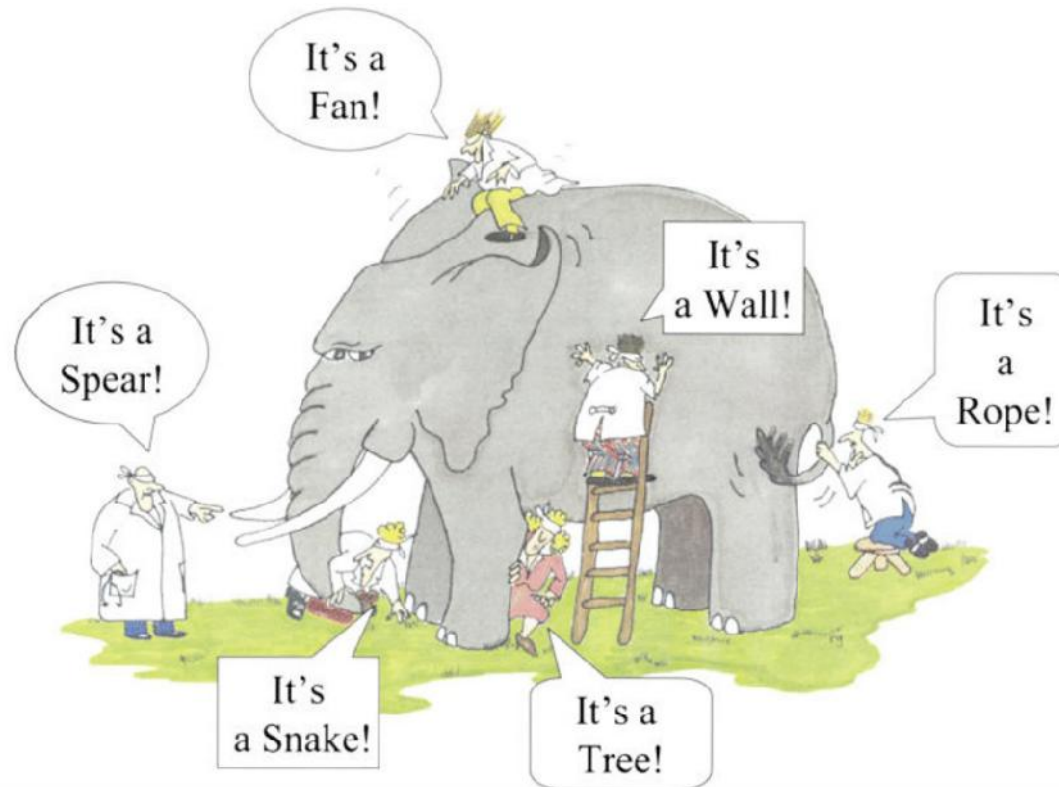
Not all firewalls are created equal



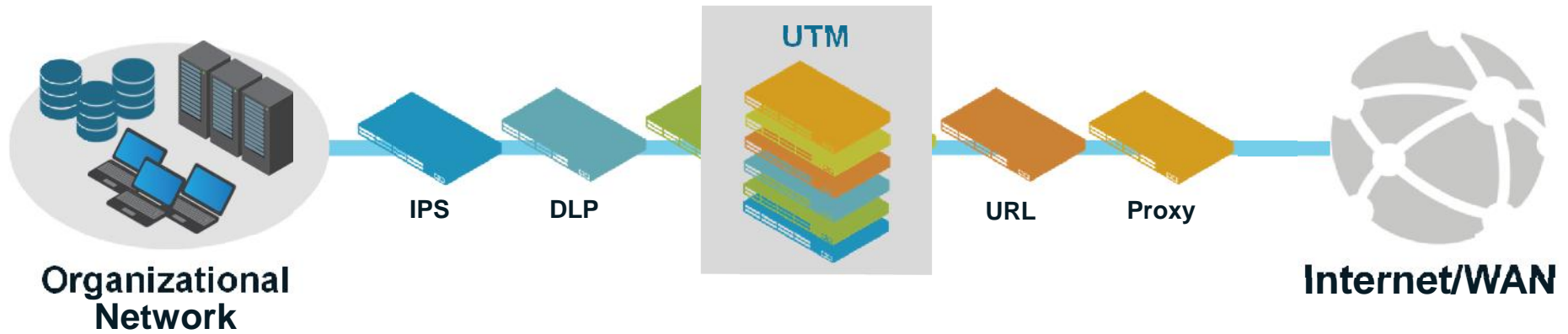
Reality



Partial visibility - broader context = flawed conclusions

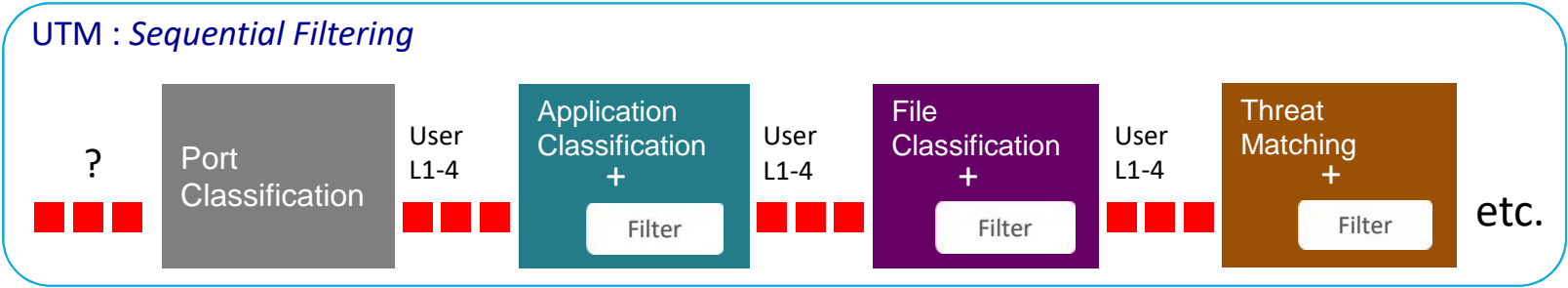
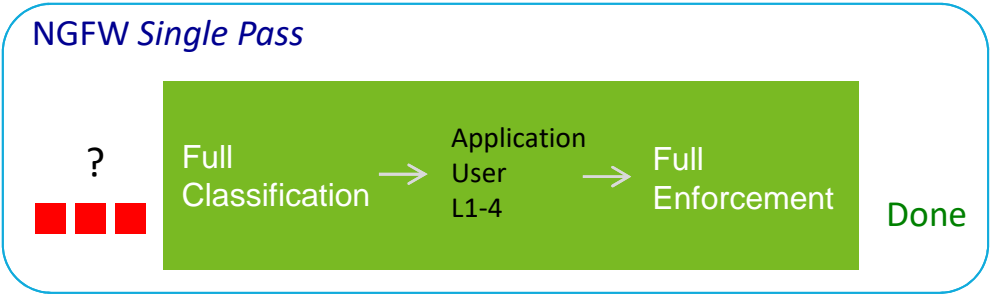


SECURITY EVOLUTION TO-DATE



An Accidental Architecture

A fundamentally different architecture



Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently



Web-browsing



Block all file types



Cloud Backup



Allow all file types



Web Mail

Block all web mail like applications



Ms SharePoint



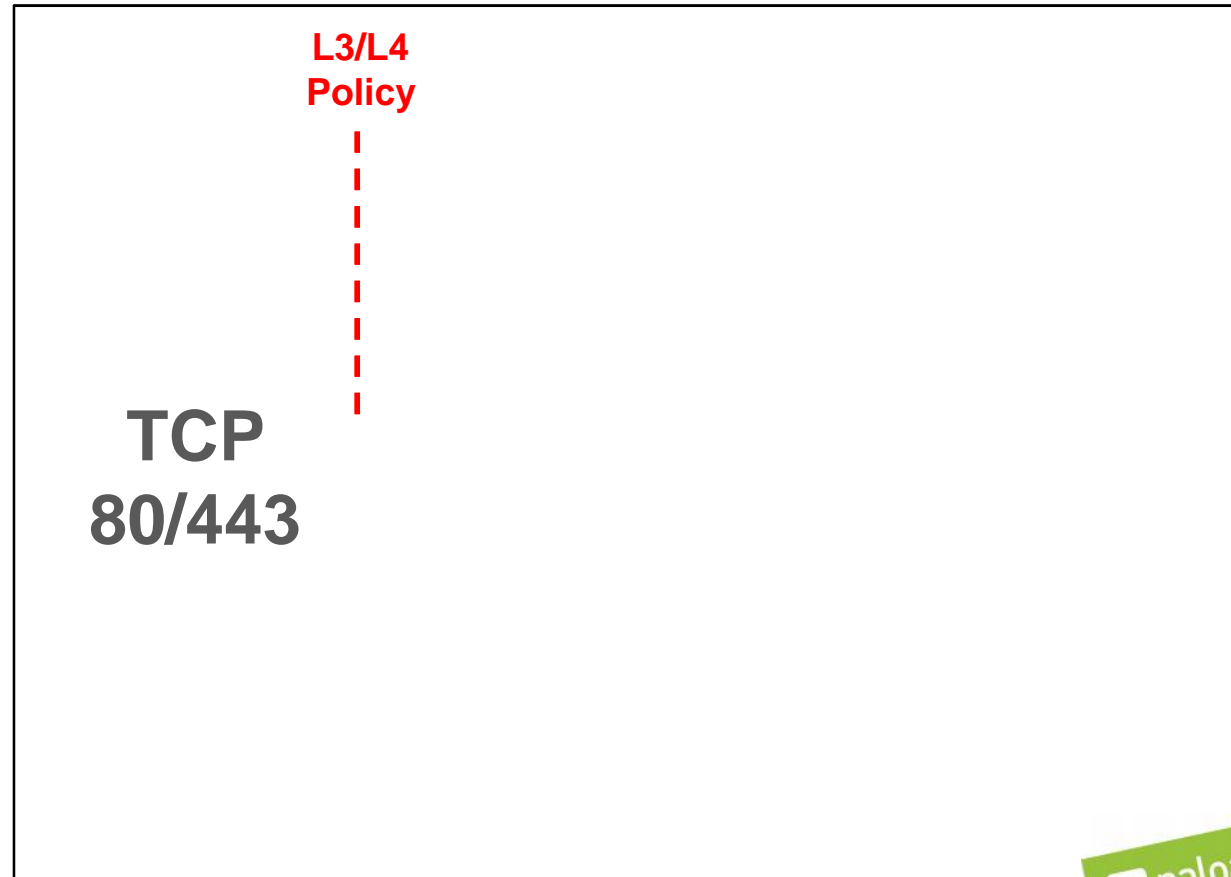
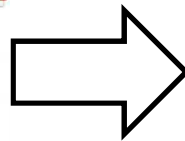
Block only EXE files

Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently

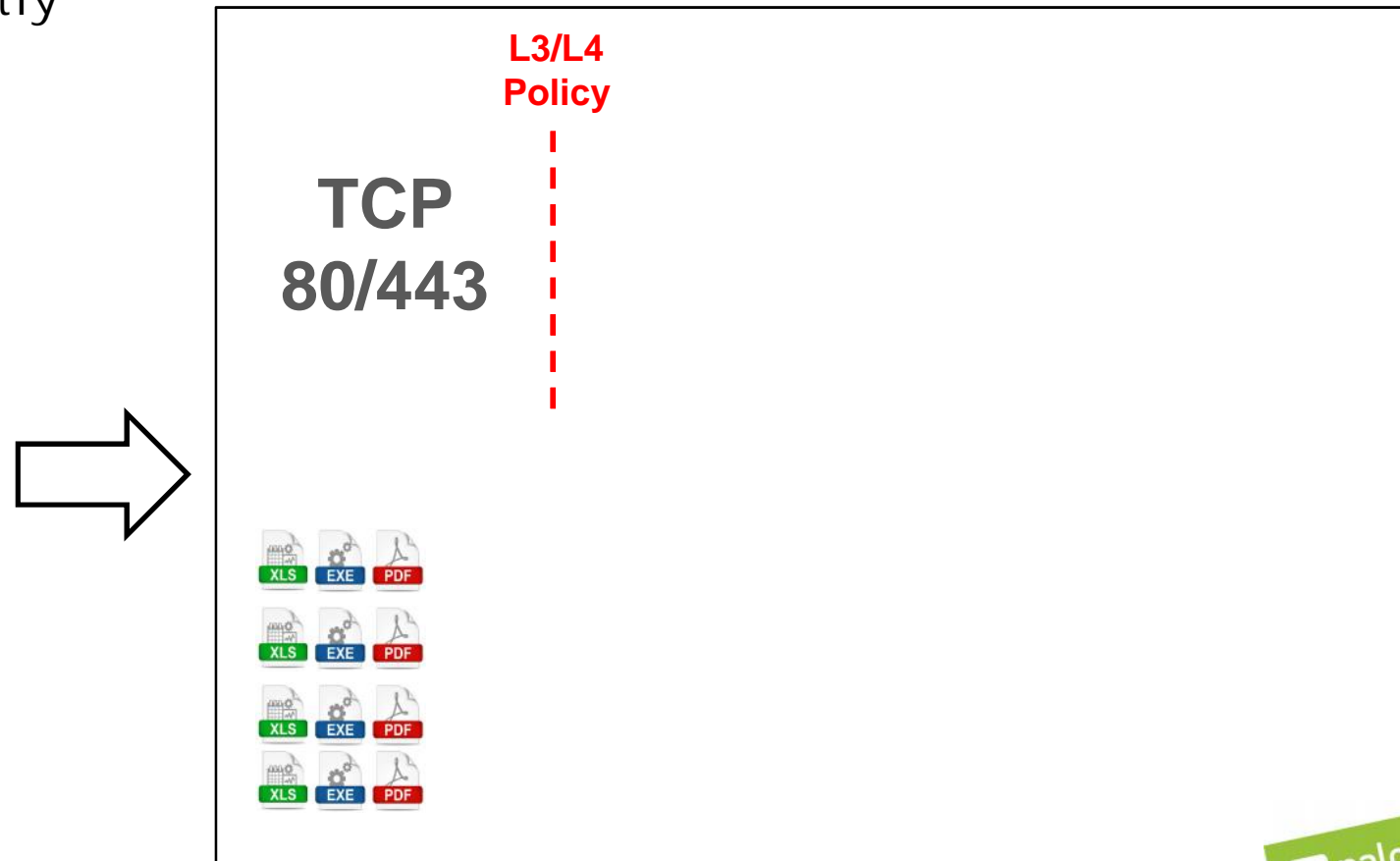


Let's check if we can get the same configuration and how easy it is to setup such requirements using UTM or L4 base firewalls

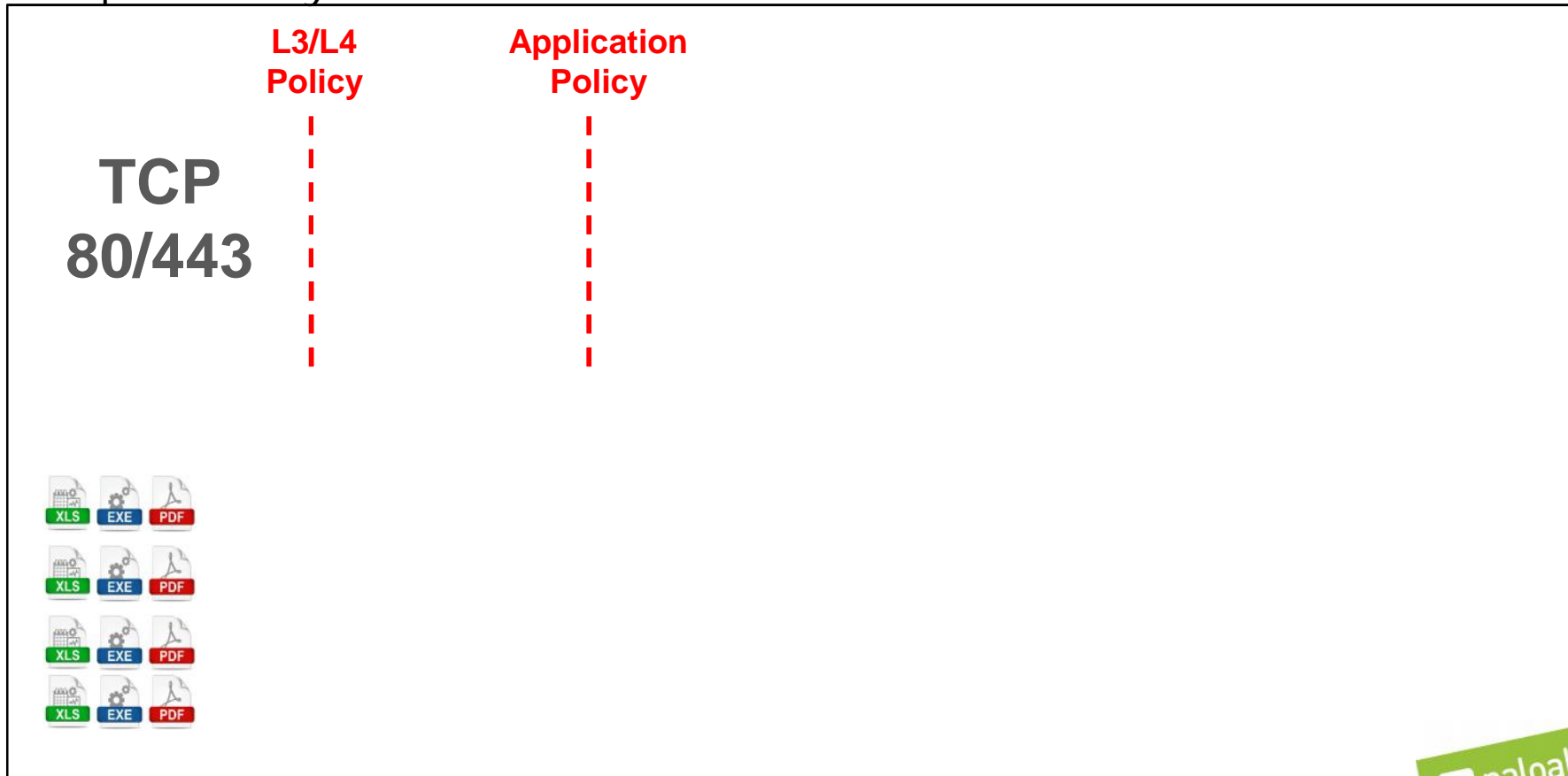
Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently



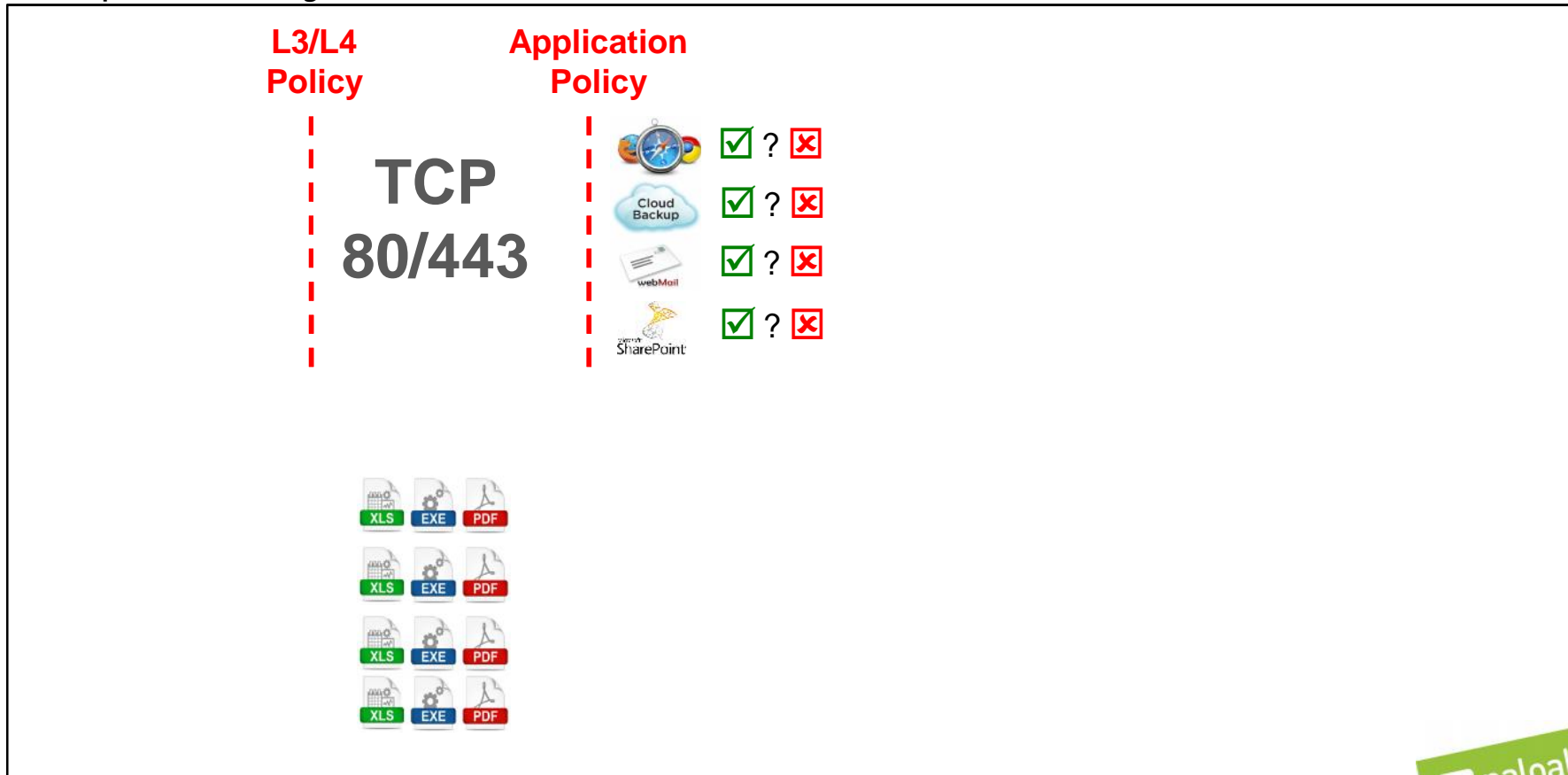
Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently



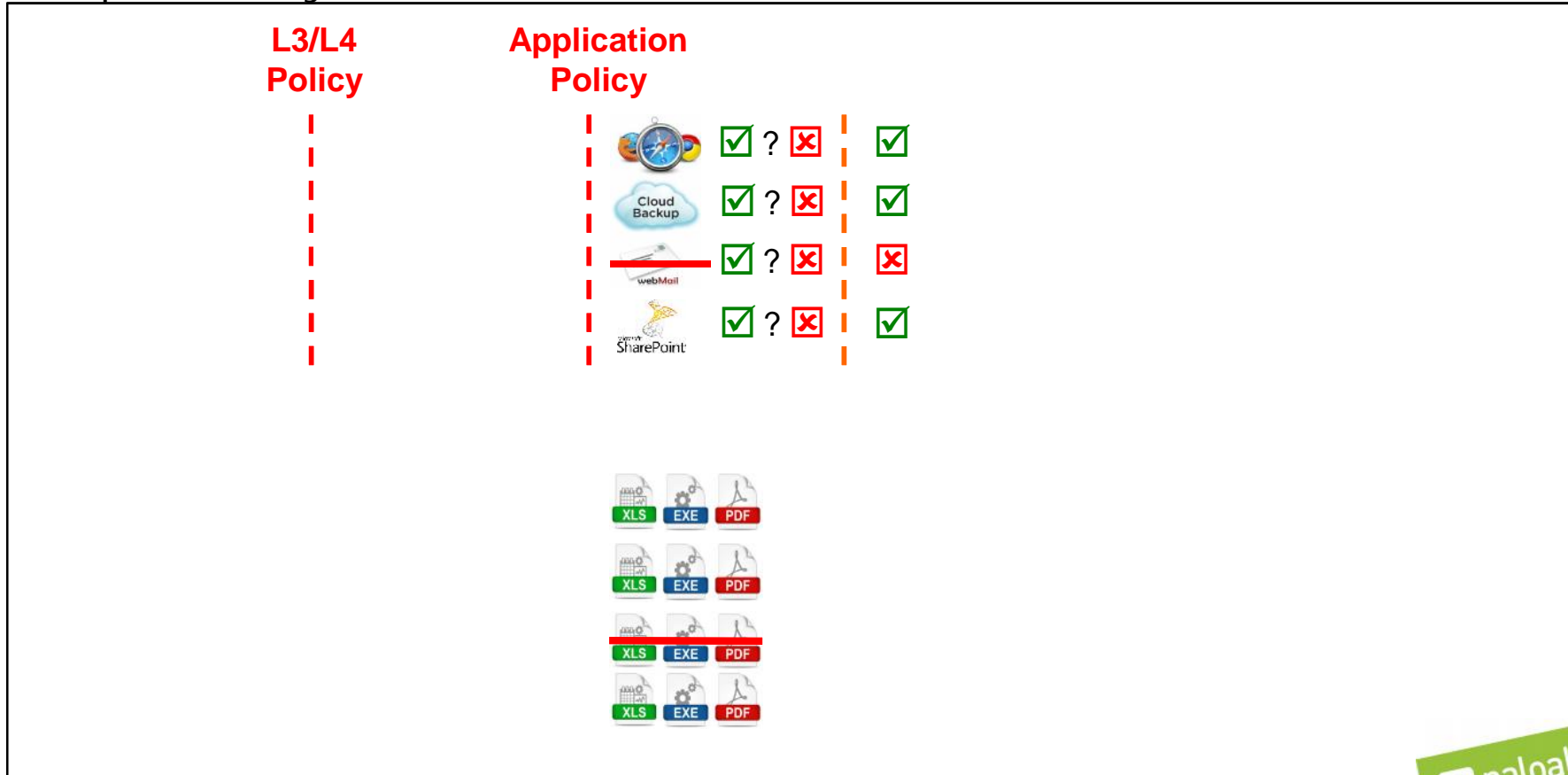
Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently



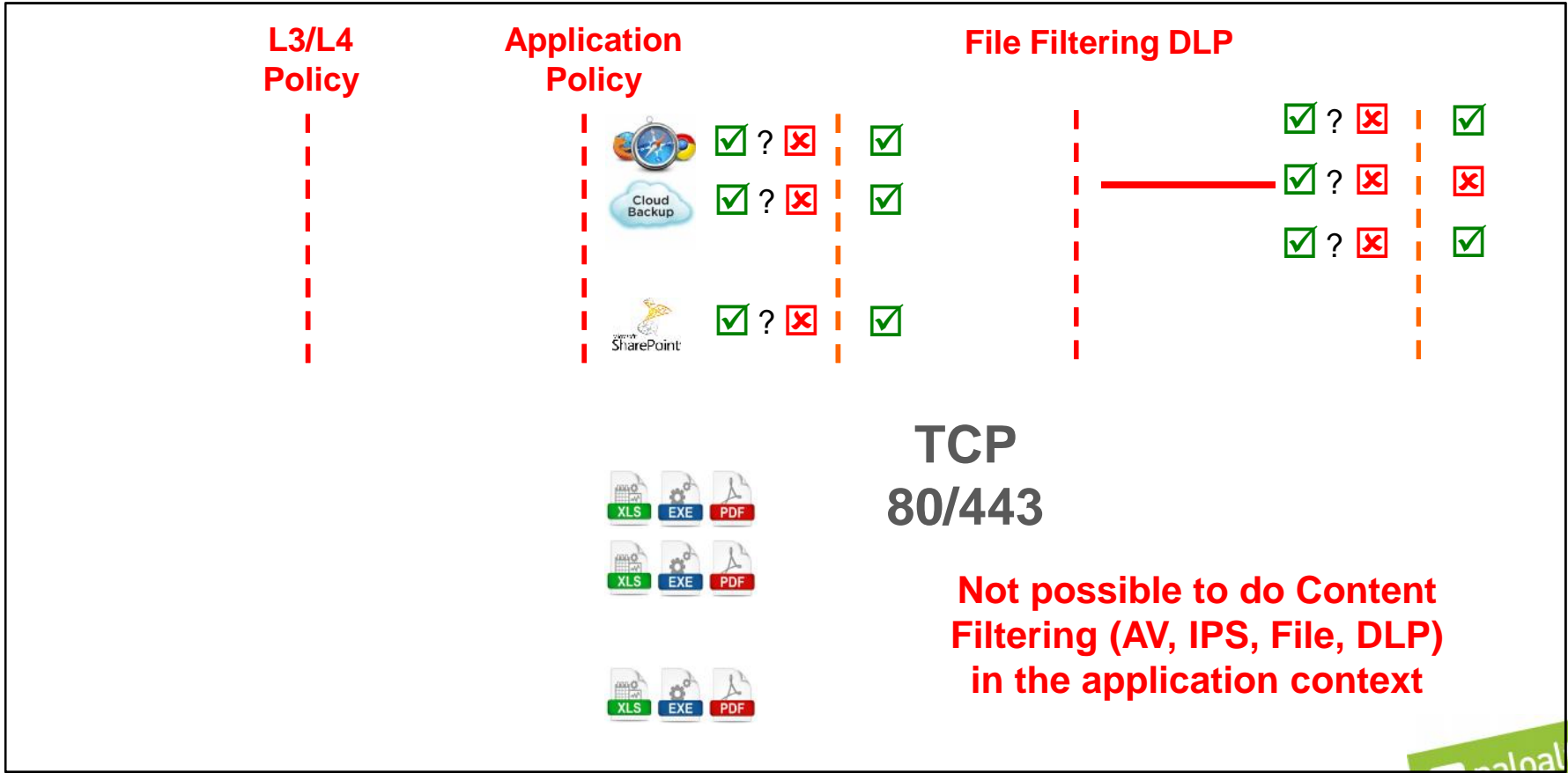
Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently



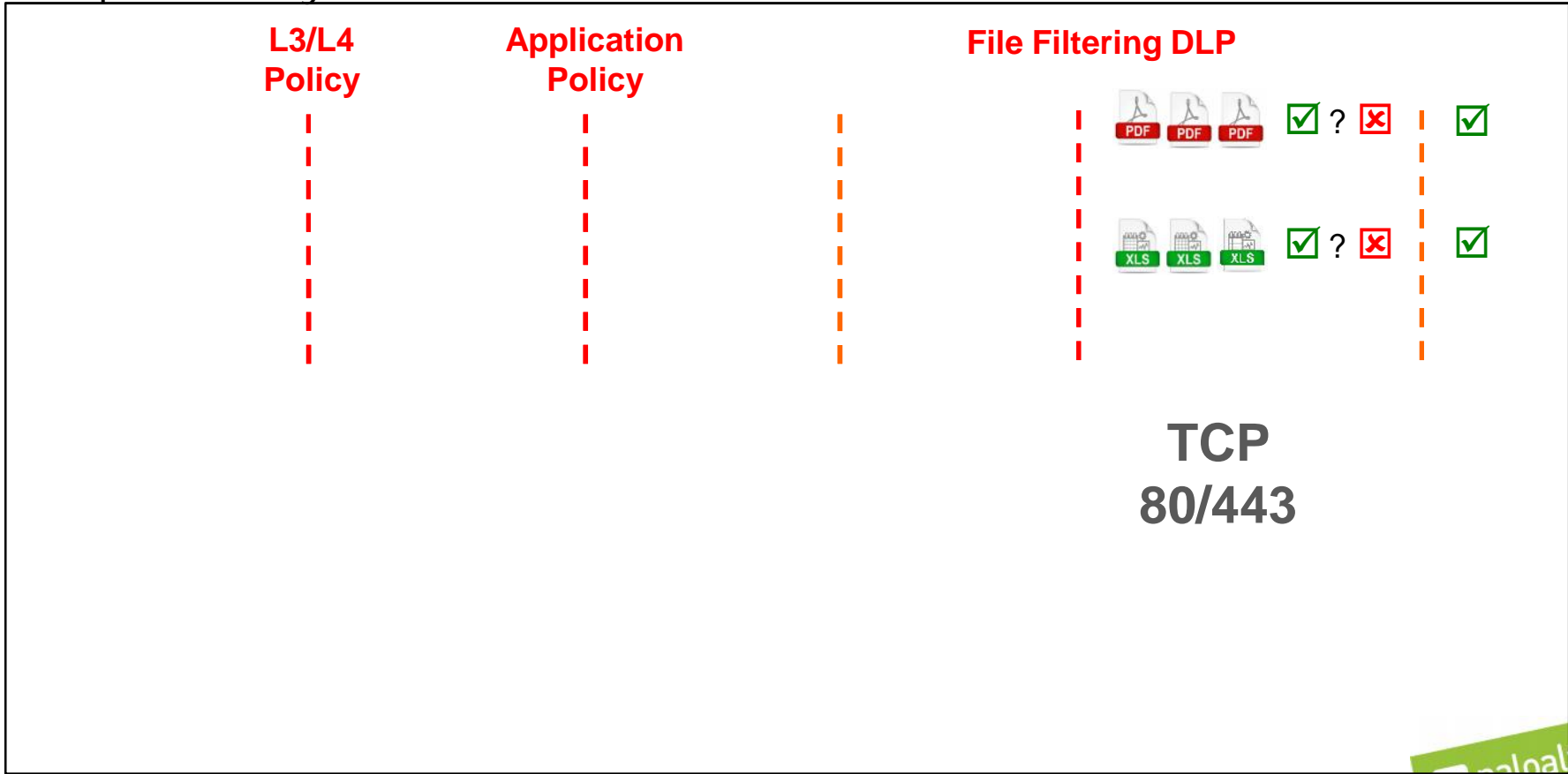
Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently



Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently

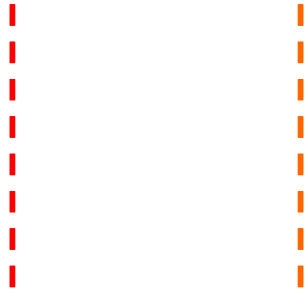


Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently

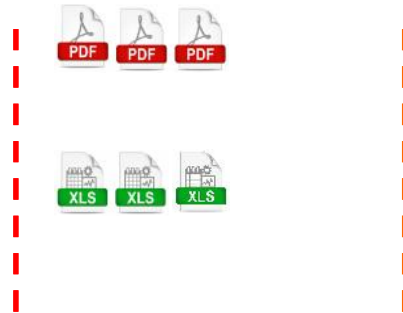


Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently

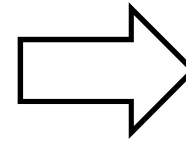
Application Policy



File Filtering DLP

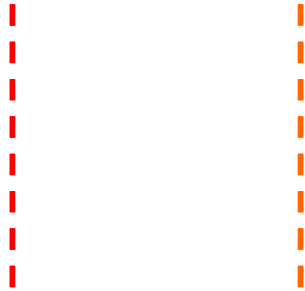


**TCP
80/443**

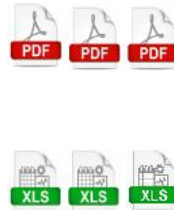


Safe Applications Enablement – control each application independently

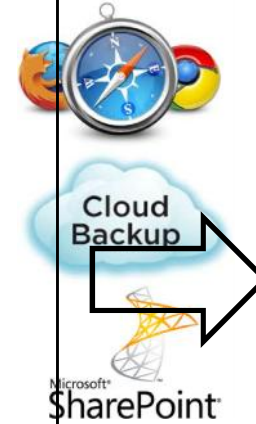
Application Policy



File Filtering DLP



**TCP
80/443**



**Please note that
Safe Application Enablement
is **not only** about File Blocking**

It is about **ALL content filtering features in
Application Context such as:**

**IPS, AV, anti-spyware, URL filtering,
DLP, zero-day attacks protection**

Unconventional attack vectors

Beware of keystroke loggers disguised as USB phone chargers, FBI warns

Private industry notification comes 15 months after debut of KeySweeper.

E-Cigarette Found To Have Malware Hard Coded Into Its USB Charger

Chameleon: the Wi-Fi Virus That Hides in Plain Sight and Spreads Like a Cold

"USBdriveby" Emulates Mouse and Keyboard to Hijack Computers

Exploit



Executable





Exploits

**Weaponized Data
Files & Content**

**Subvert Normal
Applications**



Malware

Executable Programs

**Carry Out Malicious
Activity**

Block the Core Techniques – Not the Individual Attacks

Number of New Variants Each Year



Individual Attacks

1,000s

Software Vulnerability Exploits

Thousands of new vulnerabilities and exploits



Core Techniques

2-4

Exploitation Techniques

Only two to four new exploit techniques

1,000,000s

Malware

Millions of new malware variations



~10s

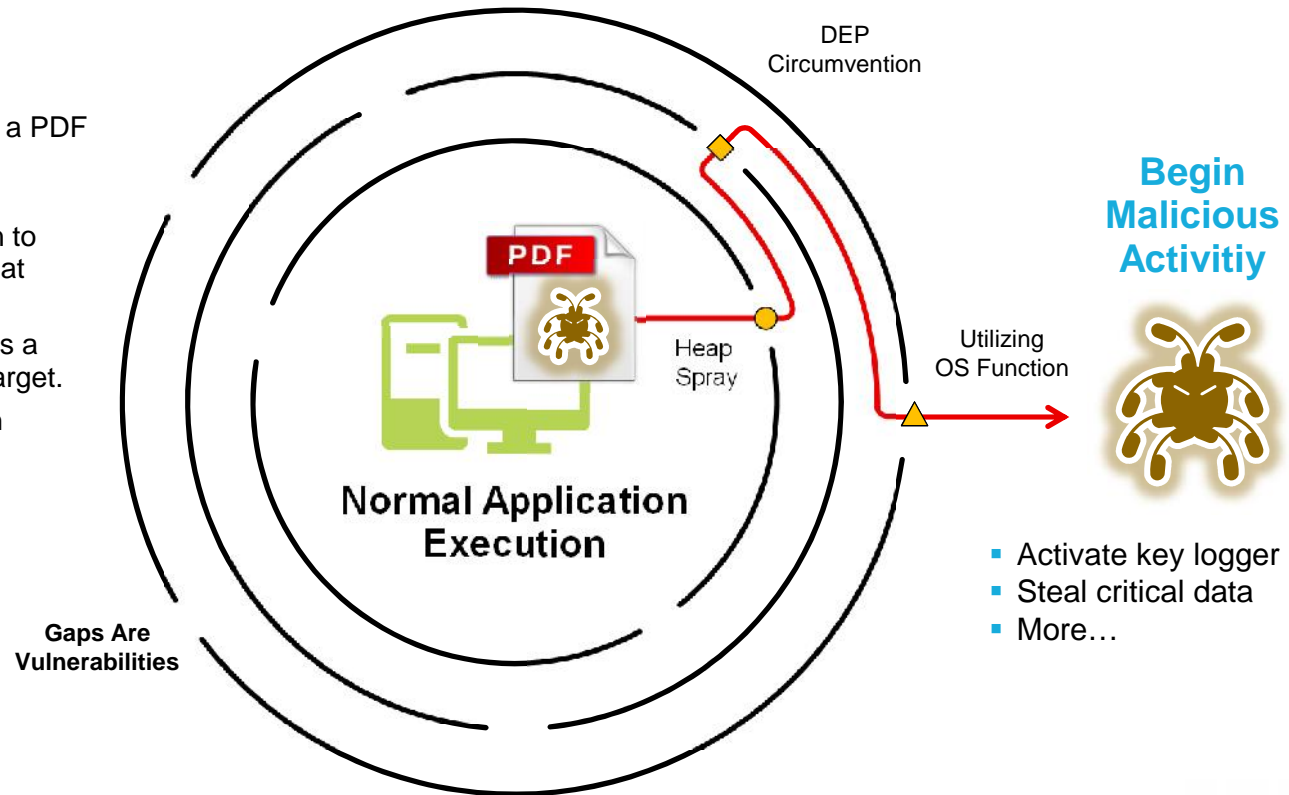
Malware Techniques

Tens of new malware sub-techniques

Exploit Techniques

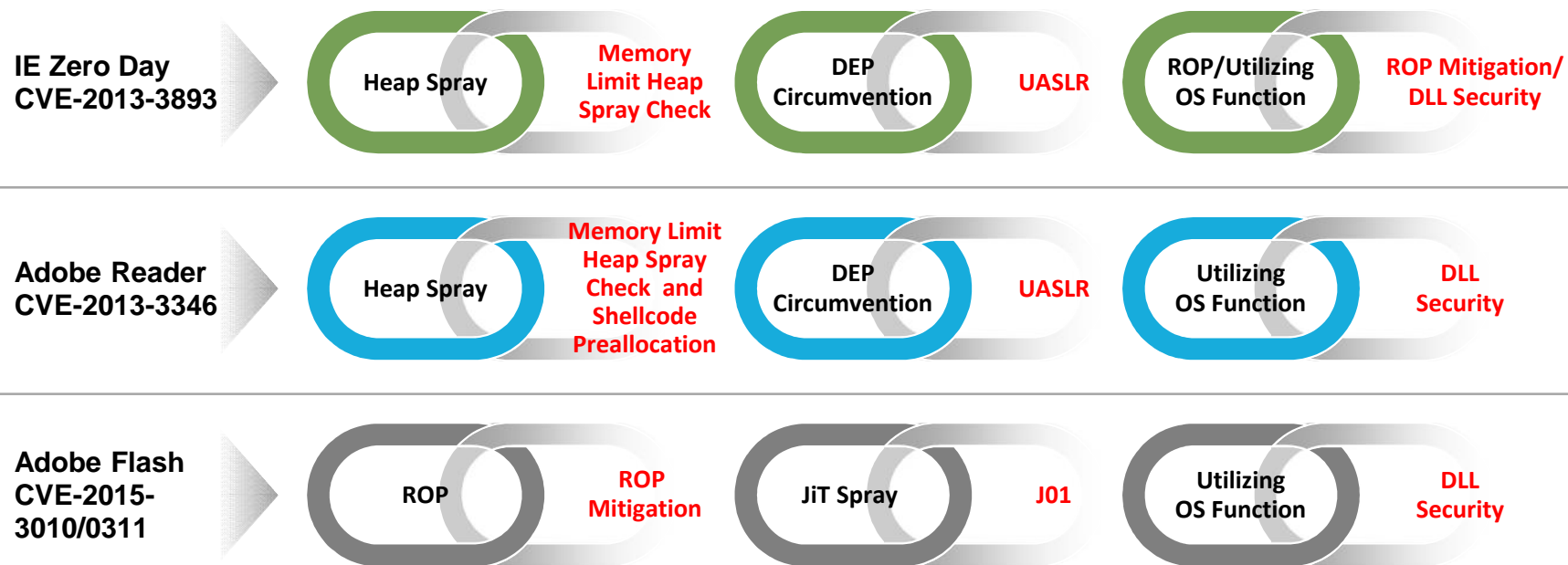
Exploit Attack

1. Exploit attempt contained in a PDF sent by "known" entity.
2. PDF is opened and exploit techniques are set in motion to exploit vulnerability in Acrobat Reader.
3. Exploit evades AV and drops a malware payload onto the target.
4. Malware evades AV, runs in memory.



Exploit Prevention Case Study

Unknown Exploits Utilize Known Techniques



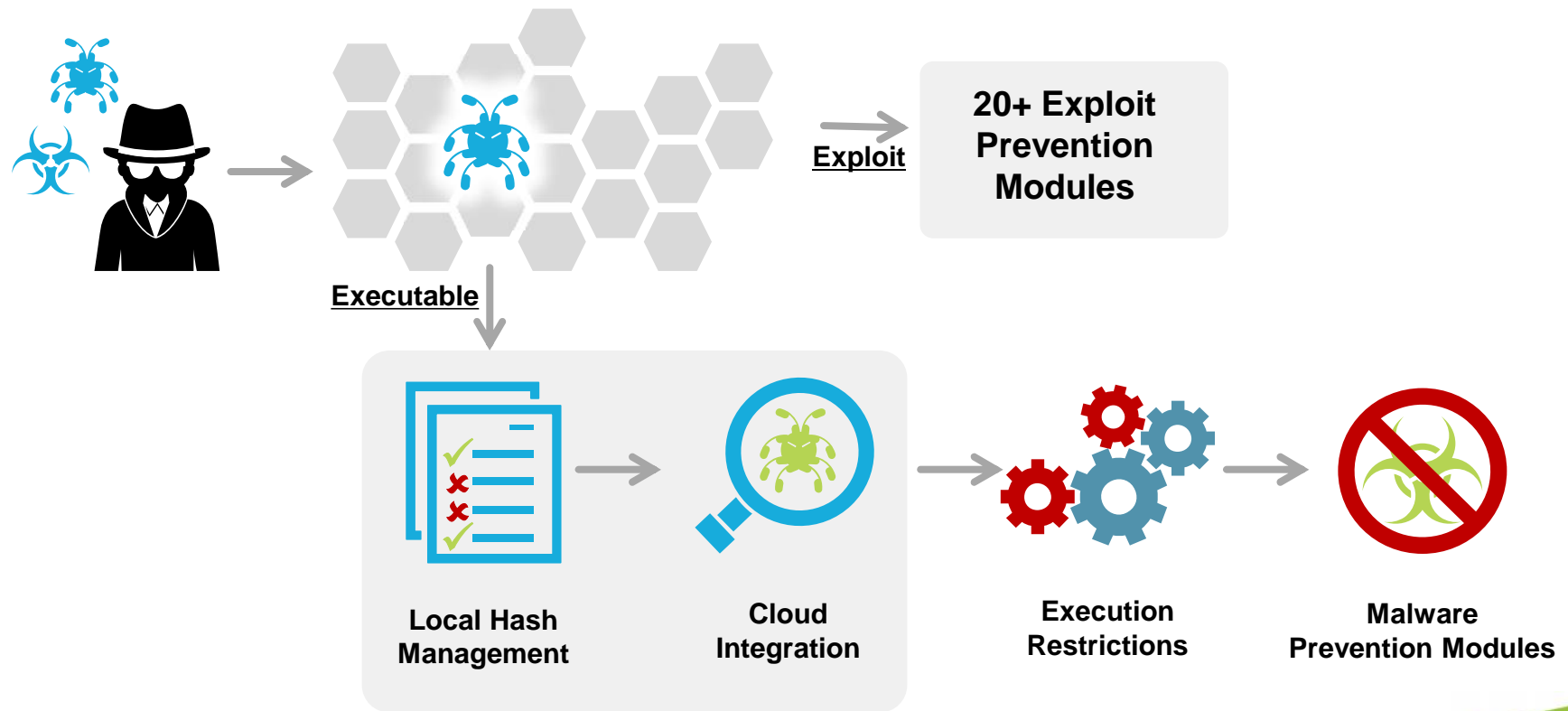
Prevention of One Technique in the Chain will Block the Entire Attack

Multi-Method Malware Prevention

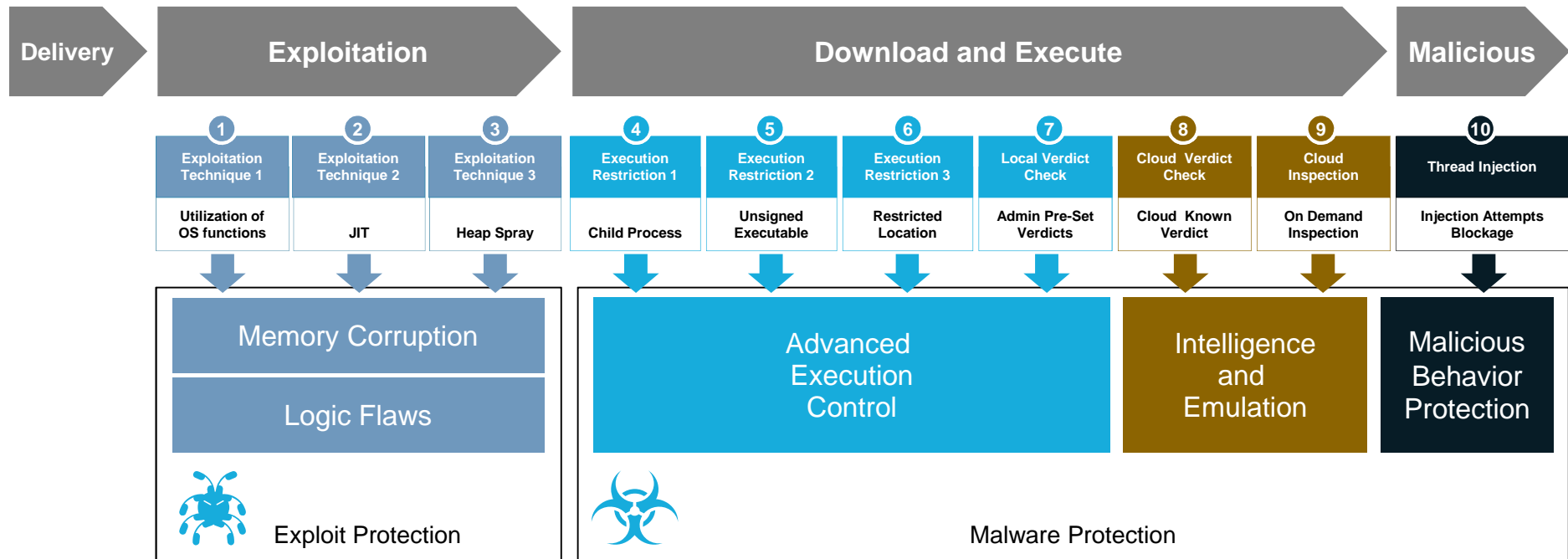


Static Analysis Prevents Malware Variants that
Have Never Been Seen Before

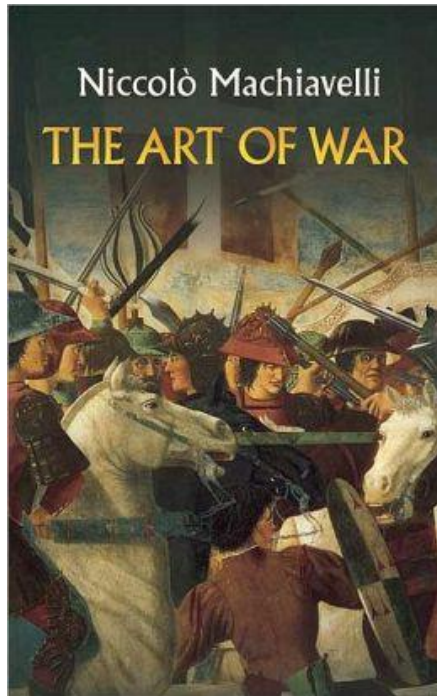
The Most Comprehensive Approach to Endpoint Protection



Endpoint Kill-Points Through the Attack Life Cycle



Expect the unexpected



There is nothing as likely **to succeed** as what the enemy believes you cannot attempt.

Niccolò Machiavelli- The Art of War

Questions ?



Thank You

